

经



Contemporary Chinese

新当代中文

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练习册 1
Exercise Book

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Mùlù

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0.7



I. Sound discrimination:

1. Indicate which one you hear:

- | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----|
| (1) A. zhǎo | B. zǎo | C. jiào | D. qiáo | [] |
| (2) A. gān | B. kàn | C. jiàn | D. quán | [] |
| (3) A. fú | B. hǔ | C. xū | D. sù | [] |
| (4) A. pǎo | B. pèi | C. pái | D. pǒu | [] |
| (5) A. māo | B. miáo | C. miù | D. miàn | [] |
| (6) A. zhōu | B. zhuō | C. zhū | D. zhāo | [] |
| (7) A. yú | B. wǔ | C. yún | D. wěn | [] |
| (8) A. xuǎn | B. xiān | C. xún | D. xìn | [] |
| (9) A. láng | B. lěng | C. lóng | D. lǐng | [] |
| (10) A. diē | B. diū | C. diàn | D. diào | [] |
| (11) A. juān | B. juán | C. juàn | D. juǎn | [] |
| (12) A. hóng | B. hǒng | C. hèng | D. hōng | [] |
| (13) A. chuǎng | B. chuāng | C. chuàng | D. chuáng | [] |
| (14) A. nào | B. nǎo | C. náo | D. nāo | [] |
| (15) A. huān | B. huán | C. huàn | D. huǎn | [] |

2. Fill in the blanks with the initials you hear:

- | | | | |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| (1) ____ǎ | (2) ____á | (3) ____é | (4) ____è |
| (5) ____ēn | (6) ____èn | (7) ____àn | (8) ____án |
| (9) ____án | (10) ____án | (11) ____āo | (12) ____ào |

- (13) ____ iǔ (14) ____ ū (15) ____ ū (16) ____ iú
 (17) ____ ū (18) ____ ū (19) ____ iù (20) ____ ū

3. Fill in the blanks with the finals you hear:

- | | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| (1) p____ | (2) p____ | (3) p____ | (4) p____ |
| (5) p____ | (6) g____ | (7) g____ | (8) g____ |
| (9) g____ | (10) t____ | (11) t____ | (12) t____ |
| (13) j____ | (14) j____ | (15) j____ | (16) j____ |
| (17) j____ | (18) j____ | (19) j____ | (20) j____ |
| (21) j____ | (22) j____ | (23) j____ | (24) j____ |
| (25) j____ | (26) h____ | (27) h____ | (28) h____ |
| (29) h____ | (30) h____ | (31) h____ | (32) h____ |

4. Mark the tones you hear:

- | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| (1) chuntian | (2) anquan | (3) gaokao | (4) chengzan |
| (5) shuxi | (6) shixi | (7) tuanti | (8) huangdi |
| (9) chansheng | (10) zongcai | (11) yongyuan | (12) kending |
| (13) riguang | (14) wenti | (15) duiwu | (16)jisuan |
| (17) piaoliang | (18) zhuozi | | |

5. Write down the syllables you hear:

- | | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| (1) _____ | (2) _____ | (3) _____ | (4) _____ |
| (5) _____ | (6) _____ | (7) _____ | (8) _____ |
| (9) _____ | (10) _____ | (11) _____ | (12) _____ |
| (13) _____ | (14) _____ | (15) _____ | |

6. Write down the sentences you hear:

- (1) _____
 (2) _____
 (3) _____
 (4) _____

(5) _____

(6) _____



II. Listen and repeat:

fàndiàn

hotel, restaurant

fángjiān

room

Hànyǔ

Chinese language

gōngzuò

work, job

yuēhuì

appointment

duōshao

how many

jiàoshì

classroom

quánbù

all

nǎr

where

wǒmen

we

shǒubiāo

waist watch

hǎiguān

customs

zìxíngchē

bicycle

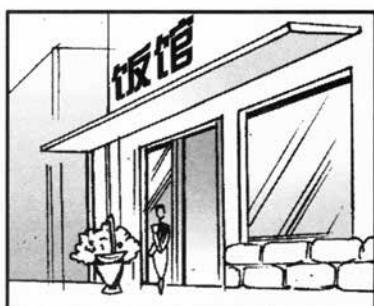
Àolínpǐkè

the Olympics



III. Listen and repeat:

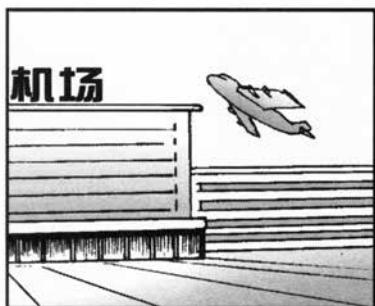
fànguǎnr



bīnguǎn



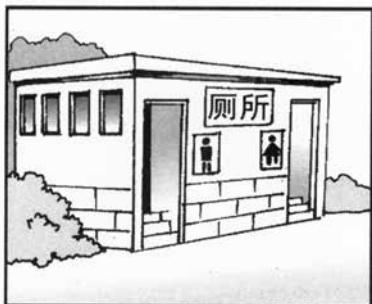
jīchǎng



chūzū qìchē



cèsuǒ



gōng'ānjú

**IV. Listen and repeat:**

- (1) Hǎo! Good
- (2) Bù hǎo! Not good!
- (3) Hěn hǎo! Very good!
- (4) Wǒ xuéxí Zhōngwén.

I study Chinese

I study Chinese.

- (5) Qǐng bāngzhù wǒ yíxià.

please help I a bit

Lend me a hand please.

- (6) Wǒ tīng-bu-dǒng.

I listen not understand

I don't understand.

- (7) Qǐng zài shuō yí biàn.

please again say once

Say it again please.

**V. Listen and repeat:**

- (1) Nǐ hǎo! Hello! / How are you? / How do you do?

- Nǐ hǎo! Hello! / How are you? / How do you do?
- (2) Nǐ zǎo! Good morning!
- Nǐ zǎo! Good morning!
- (3) Zàijiàn! Goodbye!
- Zàijiàn! Goodbye!
- (4) Xièxie! Thank you!
- Bú kèqì! You are welcome.
- (5) Duìbuqǐ! Sorry!
- Méi guānxi. It doesn't matter.
- (6) Jiàndào nǐ wǒ hěn gāoxìng! Glad to meet you!
- Wǒ yě hěn gāoxìng! Me too!



VI. Read the following two poems:

春 晓

Chūn Xiǎo

[唐] 孟 浩然

[Táng] Mèng Hàorán

春 眠 不 觉 晓,

Chūn mián bù jué xiǎo,

Spring sleep, without knowing, morning arrives.

处 处 闻 啼 鸟。

chù chù wén tí niǎo.

Everywhere, bird songs are heard.

夜 来 风 雨 声,

Yè lái fēng yǔ shēng,

Wind and rain sounds came through the night, and

花 落 知 多 少。

huā luò zhī duō shǎo.

Who knows how many blossoms fell?



下江陵

Xià Jiānglíng

[唐] 李白

[Táng] Lǐ Bái

朝辞白帝彩云间，

Zhāo cí Báidì cǎi yún jiān,

Among the beautiful clouds, I leave Baidi in the morning,

千里江陵一日还。

qiān lǐ Jiānglíng yí rì huán.

And return to far away Jiangling in the same day.

两岸猿声啼不住，

Liǎng àn yuán shēng tí bú zhù.

Continuously, the apes on both shores cry,

轻舟已过万重山。

qīng zhōu yǐ guò wàn chóng shān.

And the light boat swiftly passes by thousands of hills.

**VII. Read the following tongue twisters (ràokǒulìng):**

(A)

妈妈骑马，马慢，妈妈骂马。

Māma qí mǎ, mǎ mǎn, māma mà mǎ.

Mother rides a horse; the horse is slow; mother scolds the horse.

(B)

四是四，十是十；

Sì shì sì, shí shì shí;

Four is four, ten is ten.

十四是十四，四十是四十。

shísì shì shísì, sìshí shì sìshí.

Fourteen is fourteen, forty is forty.

(C)

老石和老史，

Lǎo Shí hé Lǎo Shǐ,

Old Shi and old Shi,

天天去公司，

tiān tiān qù gōngsī,

Go to (the same) company every day,

一直是同事。

yìzhí shì tóngshì.

Have always been colleagues.

老石老是骗老史，

Lǎo Shí lǎoshi piàn Lǎo Shǐ,

Old Shi is always playing tricks on old Shi.

老史说，

Lǎo Shǐ shuō.

Old Shi says,

老石实在不老实。

Lǎo Shí shízài bù lǎoshi.

Old Shi is truly dishonest.

(D)



一个大嫂子，

Yí gè dà sǎozi,

A woman,

一个大小子，

yí gè dà xiǎozi,

A guy.

大嫂子和大小子

dà sǎozi hé dà xiǎozi

A woman and a guy

比赛包饺子。

bǐsài bāo jiǎozi.

Have a dumpling-making contest.

大嫂子包的饺子

Dà sǎozi bāo de jiǎozi

The dumplings the woman makes

又大又多又好吃。

yòu dà yòu duō yòu hăochī.

Are big, many and delicious.

大小子包的饺子

Dà xiǎozi bāo de jiǎozi

The dumplings the guy makes

又小又少又难吃。

yòu xiǎo yòu shǎo yòu nánchī.

Are small, few and not delicious.

(E)

**一只青蛙一张嘴,**

Yì zhī qīngwā yì zhāng zuǐ,

One frog, one mouth,

两只眼睛四条腿,

liǎng zhī yǎnjing sì tiáo tuǐ,

Two eyes and four legs.

扑通一声跳下水。

pūtōng yì shēng tiào xià shuǐ.

Splash! It jumps into the water.

两只青蛙两张嘴,

Liǎng zhī qīngwā liǎng zhāng zuǐ,

Two frogs, two mouths,

四只眼睛八条腿,

sì zhī yǎnjing bā tiáo tuǐ,

Four eyes and eight legs.

扑通扑通两声跳下水。

pūtōng pūtōng liǎng shēng tiào xià shuǐ.

Splash! Splash! They jump into the water.

三只青蛙三张嘴,

Sān zhī qīngwā sān zhāng zuǐ,

Three frogs, three mouths,

六只眼睛十二条腿,

liù zhī yǎnjing shí'èr tiáo tuǐ,

Six eyes, twelve legs.

扑通扑通扑通三声跳下水。

pūtōng pūtōng pūtōng sān shēng tiào xià shuǐ.

Splash! Splash! Splash! They jump into the water.

**VIII. Listen to the recording and read the following dialogues:**

Zuótiān xīngqī jǐ?

What day of the week was yesterday?

Jīntiān xīngqī jǐ?

What day of the week is today?

Míngtiān xīngqī jǐ?

What day of the week is tomorrow?

xīngqī yī / xīngqī èr / xīngqī sān / xīngqī sì / xīngqī wǔ / xīngqī liù / xīngqī tiān

Monday

Tuesday

Wednesday

Thursday

Friday

Saturday

Sunday

Unit 6

Míngtiān Dǎsuàn Zuò Shénme?
明天 打算 做 什么?
What Are You Going to Do
Tomorrow?



Exercise I

1. Read the following phrases and sentences aloud:

上午	shàngwǔ	morning
休息	xiūxi	to rest
打算	dǎsuàn	to plan
接	jiē	to meet
一半	yíbàn	half

我想去打球。

我要去看一个朋友。

明天晚上我有一个约会。

下午	xiàwǔ	afternoon
学习	xuéxí	to study
大蒜	dàsuàn	garlic
见	jiàn	to see
一般	yìbān	general

Wǒ xiǎng qù dǎqíu.

Wǒ yào qù kàn yí gè péngyou.

Míngtiān wǎnshàng wǒ yǒu yí gè yuēhuì.

2. Substitution drills:

(1) A: 今天星期几?

B: 今天星期一。

xīngqī èr xīngqī sān xīngqī sì
星期二 星期三 星期四
xīngqī wǔ xīngqī liù xīngqī tiān
星期五 星期六 星期天

(2) A: 现在几点?

B: 现在八点。

jǐn diǎn sān kè shí diǎn bàn
九点三刻 十点半

shíyī diǎn èrshí fēn
十一点 二十分

(3) A: 明天晚上你打算干什么?

B: 我明天晚上有一个约会。

yào qù kàn yí gè péngyou
要去看一个朋友

yào zuò gōngkè
要做功课

yào qù dǎgōng
要去打工

zài jiālǐ xiūxi
在家里休息

(4) A: 我想请你一起去喝咖啡。

B: 好的, 谢谢!

hē chá dǎ qiú

喝茶 打球

kàn diànyǐng
看电影

(5) A: 明天下午两点半我在咖啡馆等你。

B: 好, 明天见!

xuéxiào jiālǐ

学校 家里

gōngyuán ménkǒu

公园 门口



Exercise II

1. Fill in the blanks with the words given:

打 喝 做 看 休息

Nǐ xǐhuān

shénme qiú?

(1) 你喜欢_____什么球?

Jīntiān xīngqītiān, tā zài jiālǐ.

(2) 今天星期天，他在家里_____。

Wǒ bù xǐhuān diànshì.

(3) 我不喜欢_____电视。

Jīntiān wǎnshàng wǒ yào hěn duō gōngkè.

(4) 今天晚上我要_____很多功课。

Yào bùyào kāfēi?

(5) 要不要_____咖啡？

2. Put the words in brackets in the right place:

Wǒ zài jiā li xiūxi.

(1) (A) 我在 (B) 家里 (C) 休息。(明天)

Wǒ qù kàn nǐ.

(2) 我 (A) 去 (B) 看你 (C)。(下午五点)

Wǒ dǎsuan jīntiān qù chāoshì mǎi dōngxi.

(3) 我打算 (A) 今天 (B) 去超市 (C) 买东西。(晚上)

Wǒmen zài xuéxiào ménkǒu jiàn.

(4) 我们 (A) 在学校门口 (B) 见 (C)。(明天早上)

3. What time is it now?

(1) Read the time quickly:



(2) Write down the time:



4. Translate the following sentences into Chinese:

- (1) What are you going to do tomorrow morning?
- (2) I'm very busy today.
- (3) I will be waiting for you at home at 2:30 tomorrow afternoon.
- (4) He invited me to have dinner with him this evening.



Exercise III

1. Listen to the recording and choose a proper answer for what you hear:

Míngtiān xīngqī liù. Míngtiān wǒ xuéxí Zhōngwén. Míngtiān 8:00.

- (1) A. 明天星期六。 B. 明天我学习中文。 C. 明天 8:00。

Méi guānxì. Tàixiǎole. Hǎode, shénme shíhou?

- (2) A. 没关系。 B. 太小了。 C. 好的，什么时候？

2. Listen to the recording and answer the questions:

- (1) What time is it now?
- (2) What will he do this evening?
- (3) What does the man mean?
- (4) What will she do tomorrow?
- (5) What will he do tomorrow?
- (6) Does the girl accept the boy's invitation?
- (7) Where and when will they meet?

3. Oral practice:

(1) Ask and answer:

What day of the week is today?

What time is it now?

What will you do tomorrow?

(2) Look at the pictures and answer the questions:

When does he get up (qǐchuáng, 起床 get up)?

When does he have breakfast? (chī zǎofàn, 吃早饭 have breakfast)

When does he go to school? (qù shàngxué, 去上学 go to school)

When does he have supper? (chī wǎnfàn, 吃晚饭 have supper)

When does he go to bed? (shuìjiào, 睡觉 go to bed)

①



②



③



④



⑤



(3) A calls B to invite him to go drink coffee/go to the movies:

- ① B accepts the invitation but wants to change the time.
- ② B tries to find an excuse and refuse the invitation.

4. Read the following passage and answer the questions:

我平时很忙。白天要上课，晚上还要做功课。我的中国朋友请我去玩儿，可是，我哪有空儿？谢天谢地，明天星期六，没有课了。可是，我明天上午、下午都要去打工。我爸爸、妈妈让我在家里休息休息，可是，我要去打工。因为我不喜欢用爸爸、妈妈的钱。后天是星期天，我上午要去机场接一位朋友，下午去打球，晚上有一个约会。你看，星期六、星期天，我也很忙。

What does he do during the weekdays?

What will he do tomorrow?

What will he do the day after tomorrow?



Exercise IV

An overseas student in his/her twenties is planning to visit the night market, but he/she does not know how to get there. How should he/she address the people walking to him/her to ask the way?

(1)



(2)



(3)



Supplementary words:

电影	(n.)	diànyǐng	movie
咖啡馆	(n.)	kāfēiguǎn	coffee shop
公园	(n.)	gōngyuán	park
门口	(n.)	ménkǒu	entrance, doorway
平时	(n.)	píngshí	ordinary, usual
可是	(conj.)	kěshì	but
谢天谢地		xiètiān-xièdì	thank heaven
后天	(n.)	hòutiān	the day after tomorrow
机场	(n.)	jīchǎng	airport

Liànxí Cānkǎo Dá’àn
练习参考答案

Key to Exercises

Unit 0

0.2

- I 1 (1) A (2) A (3) B (4) B
(5) A (6) B (7) A (8) B
(9) A (10) A (11) A (12) B
- I 2 (1) b (2) p (3) p (4) b (5) d
(6) t (7) t (8) d (9) n (10) l
(11) l (12) n (13) m (14) n (15) f
- I 3 (1) ō (2) ē (3) ī (4) ū (5) ì
(6) ū (7) ó (8) ú (9) à (10) è
- I 4 (1) tā (2) tá (3) tǎ (4) tà (5) dà
(6) dǎ (7) dá (8) dā (9) yī (10) yí
(11) bǐ (12) bì (13) wū (14) wú
(15) dǐ (16) dì (17) yǔ (18) yú
(19) mā (20) mǎ (21) nǎ (22) nà
- I 5 (1) yǔ (2) wù (3) yī (4) bù (5) tǔ
(6) ná (7) tā (8) pà (9) tǐ

0.3

- I 1 (1) A (2) B (3) A (4) A
(5) B (6) B (7) A (8) B
(9) B (10) A (11) B (12) A
- I 2 (1) g (2) k (3) g (4) k
(5) h (6) f (7) h (8) f
- I 3 (1) āi (2) ěi (3) āo (4) ōu
(5) àn (6) èn (7) áng (8) éng

- (9) óng (10) ă (11) āi (12) ào
(13) àn (14) àng (15) ē (16) ēi
(17) ěn (18) éng
- I 4 (1) gāo (2) gáo (3) gǎo (4) gào
(5) kāfēi (6) bāngmáng (7) gāokǎo
(8) kānwù (9) láodòng (10) téngtòng
(11) nénggòu (12) fènnù (13) dàodé
(14) pàodàn (15) dàfēng (16) tānlán
(17) bōtāo (18) hánlěng
- I 5 (1) hóng (2) kěn (3) gàn (4) gāi
(5) gǒu (6) nèibù (7) mánglù
(8) bāohán (9) gēnběn
- I 6 (1) gēge (2) kěyǐ (3) bōli
(4) dāngàn (5) yīkào (6) yīfu
(7) hóulong

0.4

- I 1 (1) A (2) B (3) B (4) B
(5) A (6) A (7) B (8) B
(9) A (10) B (11) A (12) B
(13) A (14) A
- I 2 (1) q (2) j (3) q (4) j
(5) x (6) q (7) j (8) j t
(9) x x (10) j q
- I 3 (1) ié (2) iāo (3) iū (4) ián
(5) ín (6) ià (7) iǎng (8) īng

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