

# 声母表

## Initials

<b>b</b> [p] bō波 wave	<b>p</b> [p'] pō坡 slope	<b>m</b> [m] mō摸 to touch	<b>f</b> [f] fó佛 Buddha
<b>d</b> [t] de的 particle	<b>t</b> [t'] tè特 special	<b>n</b> [n] nè讷 slow (of speech)	<b>l</b> [l] le了 particle
<b>g</b> [k] gē哥 elder brother	<b>k</b> [k'] kē科 discipline, department	<b>h</b> [x] hē喝 to drink	<b>j</b> [tʃ] jī鸡 chicken
<b>q</b> [tʃ'] qī七 seven	<b>x</b> [ç] xī西 west	<b>z</b> [ts] zì字 character, word	<b>c</b> [ts'] cí词 word, phrase
<b>s</b> [s] sì四 four	<b>r</b> [ʒ] rì日 sun, day	<b>zh</b> [tʃʒ] zhī只 single; measure word	<b>ch</b> [tʃ'] chī吃 to eat
<b>sh</b> [ʃ] shī师 teacher, master			

# 韵母表

## Finals

<b>a</b> [A] ā阿 prefix	<b>o</b> [o] wō窝 nest	<b>e</b> [ɤ] é鹅 goose	<b>i</b> [i] yī一 one	<b>u</b> [u] wū屋 room	<b>ü</b> [y] yú鱼 fish
<b>ai</b> [ai] ài爱 love	<b>ei</b> [ei] bèi被 preposition	<b>ui</b> [uei] shuǐ水 water	<b>ao</b> [au] ǎo袄 short Chinese- style coat	<b>ou</b> [ou] ōu欧 Europe	<b>iou</b> [iou] yóu油 oil
<b>ie</b> [iɛ] yé爷 grandfather	<b>üe</b> [yɛ] yuè月 moon, month	<b>er</b> [ɛr] ér儿 son	<b>an</b> [an] ān安 safe, calm; to install	<b>en</b> [ən] ēn恩 favour, kindness	<b>in</b> [in] yīn音 sound
<b>un</b> [uən] chūn春 spring	<b>ün</b> [yn] yún云 cloud	<b>üan</b> [yan] yuán圆 round; circle	<b>ang</b> [aŋ] fáng房 house	<b>eng</b> [əŋ] dēng灯 lamp	<b>ing</b> [iŋ] yīng应 should
<b>ong</b> [uŋ] dōng冬 winter	<b>iong</b> [yŋ] yòng用 to use	<b>ia</b> [iA] yá牙 tooth	<b>iao</b> [iau] yào药 medicine	<b>ian</b> [iɛn] yǎn眼 eye	<b>iang</b> [iaŋ] yáng阳 sun
<b>ua</b> [uA] wā蛙 frog	<b>uo</b> [uo] wǒ我 I	<b>uai</b> [uai] wài外 out, outside	<b>uan</b> [uan] wǎn碗 bowl	<b>uang</b> [uaŋ] wǎng网 net	<b>ueng</b> [uəŋ] wēng翁 old man